List of all letters in the Lower Sorbian language (first uppercase, then lowercase):

A a

B b

C c

Č č

Ć ć

D d

E e

Ě ě

F f

G g

H h

I i

J j

K k

L l

Ł ł

M m

N n

Ń ń

O o

Ó ó

P p

R r

Ŕ ŕ

S s

Š š

Ś ś

T t

U u

W w

Y y

Z z

Ž ž

Ź ź

List of vowels (only lowercase):

a e ě i o ó u y

List of sonorants (only lowercase):

j l ł m n ń r ŕ w

List of other consonants (i.e., those which are not sonorants; only lowercase):

b, c, č, ć, d, f, g, h, k, p, s, š, ś, t, z, ž, ź

There are 3 zero-syllable words in Upper Sorbian: k, w, z.

Always attach them to the word which follows them (all of them are prepositions).

The length of a syllable is the number of letters which the syllable contains, with the following exceptions:

1. the sequences pj (non-sonorant consonant), bj (non-sonorant consonant), wj (sonorant), mj (sonorant), nj (sonorant), rj (sonorant), dz (non-sonorant consonant), dź (non-sonorant consonant), ch (non-sonorant consonant), tš (non-sonorant consonant), tś (non-sonorant consonant) cannot be divided into different syllables, they represent one sound